

# Term Limits 

The President has a term limit. Why not Congress?

## By Tom Pryor

## "All power tends to

 corrupt and absolute power corrupts absolutely." Lord Acton
## Questions I will attempt to answer today:

1. What did the Founding Fathers think about term limits?
2. What are 8 reasons Americans are dissatisfied with Congress?
3. What is a term limit?
4. What are the Pro's and Con's of Congressional term limits?
5. What are three options to achieve a term limit?
6. What does Article 5 of the Constitution have to do with term limits?
7. What are the next steps?

## I believe members of the House and Senate smell after three terms in office.



Senator Chuck Grassley has served 43 years, not 12 . Congresswoman Nancy Pelosi has served 36 years, not 6.


## Did the founding fathers intend for America to have career politicians?

"The founders never thought of public service as a fulltime "career," as you and I would think of that concept, because they never saw public service as something that should be your main source of income. That is, they generally believed (which was a very English concept) that "gentlemen" who already had means enough to support themselves should hold higher office, because if they were wealthy enough to do so they would not be corrupted by trying to make a living from public office AND, therefore, they could make proper decisions for the betterment and welfare of those less fortunate than themselves. " Prof. Andrew Torget PhD

## Only $15 \%$ of Americans approve of Congress !


Share of respondents


## Being the low-trust option should be embarrassing.

Shifts in mean confidence between 2018 and 2021
We compare the mean (weighted) confidence on a 1 (low) to 4 (high) point scale of a series of US government, non-profit, and commercial institutions in the 2018 and 2021 American Institutional Confidence Polls.


Source: American Institutional Confidence Polls

## Broad public support for term limits for Congress, age limits for federal elected officials and Supreme Court

$\qquad$ each of the following proposals

|  | Oppose | Favor |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Limiting the number of terms that members of Congress can serve | 12 | 87 |
| Putting a maximum age limit in place for elected officials in Washington, D.C. | 20 | 79 |
| Requiring all voters to show governmentissued photo identification to vote | 22 | 76 |
| Putting a maximum age limit in place for Supreme Court justices | 24 | 74 |
| Automatically registering all eligible citizens to vote | 37 | 62 |
| Increasing the number of justices on the Supreme Court | 51 | 46 |

Note: No answer responses not shown
Source: Survey of U.S adults conducted July 10-16. 2023
"Americans" Dismal Views of the Nation's Politics"
PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Why are citizens dissatisfied with Congress?


- Congress is too big.
- Members don't compromise.


Why are citizens dissatisfied with Congress?

- Congress is too big.
- Members don't compromise.
- They don't get anything done.
- They are overpaid.
- They spend $50 \%+$ of their time raising contributions.
- They are not very responsive.
- They don't answer questions.
- They won't balance the budget.


"I can fix the $\$ 32$ trillion US debt problem in 5 minutes. You pass a law that when there's a deficit of more than $3 \%$ of GDP, all sitting members congress are ineligible for re-election." - Warren Buffett



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## What is meant by Term Limits?

- The only term limit today is the $22^{\text {nd }}$ Amendment to the Constitution which limits a person to no more than two terms of 4 years as President.
- Most proponents of term limits for Congress support a maximum of two 6-year terms for a senator and three 2-year terms for the House of Representatives.
- I personally prefer one 8 -year term for senators with one senator elected every four years in each state.
- I prefer one 6 -year term for House members with half of each state elected every three years.
- Having one longer term would eliminate reelections and take some money out of politics.



## Pros for Limits

- Majority of voters prefer term limits
- Stops seniority for congressmen
- Increases competition for new, talented individuals
- Takes away "career politicians"
- Breaks lobbying and special interests
- More voting on the right thing to do for the country
- Enhances fresh ideas and thinking


## Cons for Term Limits

- Terminates "good " politicians along with the "bad".
- Loss of knowledge and experience.
- Staff and lobbyists will continue writing most legislation.
- Elections may become more expensive.
- Former members will continue being lobbyists.
- Does nothing to limit influence of special interests.
-Encourages "lame duck-ism".


## What impact could a 12-year term limit have on the

 current U.S. Senate? Longest serving senators

Chuck Grassley - 43 years

- The leadership of both the Democrats (Chuck Schumer 29 years) and Republicans (Mitch McConnell - 39 years) would not be in power.


Mitch McConnell - 39 years Chuck Schumer - 29 years

## Term limits would cure both senility and seniority- both terrible legislative diseases.

- Harrys. Truman -

AZ QUDTES


What impact could a 6-year term limit have on the current House of Representatives? Longest serving reps

- The average tenure of the current 435 representatives is 9 years.


Nancy Pelosi (D) - 36 years Hal Rogers (R) - 43 years

- 189 (43\%) of the current 435 reps have served for 6 or more years.


Chris Smith (R) - 43 years


Steny Hoyer (D) - 42 years

## Lobbyist don't want term limits.



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Three options to get rid of career politicians:

1. Elect new people to Congress.


Americans are dissatisfied with Congress BUT we continue to reelect the people we don't like.

U.S. Senate Reelection Rates, 1964-2022


Three options to get rid of career politicians:

1. Elect new people to Congress.
2. Have Congress pass a term limits amendment.


## REPUBLICANS' CONTRACT WITH AMERICA

THIS IS A COPY of the contract signed on Tuesday, Sept. 27, by Republican candidates for the U.S. House.
As Republican members of the House of Representatives and as citizens seeking to join that body we propose not just to change its policies, but even more important, to restore the bonds of trust between the people and their elected representatives.
That is why, in this era of official evasion and posturing, we offer instead a detalied agenda for national renewail, a written commitment
with no fine print. with no fine print.
This year's election offers the chance, after four decades of one-party control, to bring to the House a new maijority that will transtorm the
way Congress works. That historic change would be the end of government that is too big too intusive and too easy with the public's money. It can be the beginning of a Congress that respects the values and shares the taith of the American tamily. Like Lincoin, our first Republican president, we intend to act with firmness in the right, as God gives us to see the right."To restore accountabily to Congress. To end its cycle of scandal and disgrace. To make us all proud again of the way free people govern themselves.
On the first day of the $104 t$ Ch Congress, the new Republican majority will immediately pass the toliowing major reforms, aimed at restoring the faith and trust of the Amercan people in their govermment:
FIRST, require all laws that apoly to the rest of the country also
FIRST, require all laws that apply to the rest of the country also apply equally to the Congress;
SECOND, select a major, independent auditing firn to conduct a comprehensive audit of Cong
SECOND, select a major, independent auditing firm to conduct appomprehensive audit of Congress for waste, traud or abuse; FOURTH, limit the terms of all committee chairs;
FITHH, ban the casting of proxy votes in committee:
SIXTH, require ecommittee meetings to be open to the public;
SEVENTH, require a three- -liths majority vote to pass a tax increase;
EIGHTH, guarantee an honest accounting of our federal budget by in
Thereater, within the first 100 days of the 104th Congress, we shall bring to the House floor the following bills, each to be given full and open debate, each to be given a clear and fair vote and each to be immediately available this day tor public inspection and scrutiny.
A balanced-budgettax-limitation ammendment and a legisiative line-item veto to restore fiscal responsibility to an out-ol-control Congress, requiring them to live under the same budget constraints as tamilies and businesses.
2. THE TAKING BACK OUR STREETS ACT
2. AE AKING BACK OU SHEETS ACT

An anti-crime package including stronger truth-in-sentencing, "good faith" exclusionary rule exemptions, effective death-penalty provisions, and cuts in social spending from this summer's "crime" bill to fund prison construction and additional law enforcement to keep people secure in their neighborhoods and kids
3. THE PERSONAL RESPONSIBILTTY ACT
Discourage illegtimacy and teen pregnancy by prohibiting welfare to minor mothers and denying increased AFDC for additional children while on welfare, cut spending for weltare programs, and enact a tough two-years-and-out provision with work requirements to promote 4. THE FAMILY REINFORCEMENT ACT

Child-support enforcement, tax incentives for adoption, strengthening rights of parents in their children's education, stronger
child-pornography laws, and an elderty dependent care tax credit to reinforce the central role of tamilies in American society. 5. TTE AMERICAN DREAM RESTORATTON ACT
A $\$ 500$ per child tax credit, begin repeal of the marria

A $\$ 500$ per child tax credit, begin repeal of the marriage tax penalty, and creation of American Dream Savings Accounts to provide
6. THE NATIONAL SECURITY RESTORATION ACT

No U.S. troops under U.N. command and restoration of the essential parts of our nationa-security funding to strengthen our national 7. THE SENIOR CITIZENS FAIRNESS ACT

Raise the Social Security earmings limit which currenty forces seniors out of the work force, repeal the 1993 tax hikes on Social Security benefits and provide tax incentives for private long-term care insurance to let older Americans keep more of what they have eamed over the years.
8. THE JOB CREATION AND WAGE ENHANCEMENT ACT
Small business incentives, capital-gains cut and indexation, neutral cost recovery, isk assessmenvcost-benefit analysis, strengthening the Regulatory Flexibility Act and untunded mandate retorm to create jobs and raise worker wages.
9. THE COMMON SENSE LEAL REFORM ACT
"Loser pays" laws, reasonable limits on punitive damages and reform of product-liability laws to stem the endless tide of litigation.
10. THE CITIZEN LEGISLATURE ACT
A first-ever vote on term limits to replace career poititicians with citizen legislators.
Further, we will instruct the House Budget Committee to repot to
Further, we will instruct the House Budget Committee to report to the floor and we will work to enact additional budget savings, beyond the budget cuts specifically included in the legislation described above, to ensure that the federal budget deficit will be less than it would
Respecting the judgment of our fellow citizens as we seek their mandate for reform, we hereby pledge our names to this Contract with
America. America.

290 votes in the House were needed in 1995 to pass term limits of 12 years in the House and 12 years in the Senate.

The final vote was only 227 so the measure failed.

Interestingly, 38 Democrats voted for term limits but 40 republicans voted no.

Out of the $\mathbf{1 0}$ promises, only 1 was not kept.

The new Speaker of the House supports Term Limits


## 17 Republicans on the Judiciary Committee voted for a Term Limits bill in 2024.



## 19 Republicans \& Democrats voted down the Term Limits bill in 2024.

Here is a listing with party affiliation along with the year they entered office.


Why do people hug on to their positions in Congress ?

- Members get annual allowances between $\$ 1 \mathrm{M}$ to $\$ 3 \mathrm{M}$ to staff and manage their offices and travel.
- The House and Senate average working 138-162 days per year.
- They receive a $72 \%$ subsidy for health insurance.
- Members can receive a lifelong pension of $80 \%$ of their salary.
- Free parking at airports.
- Being in the limelight.


Three options to get rid of career politicians:

1. Elect new people to Congress.
2. Have Congress pass a term limits amendment.

3. Use Article 5 of the Constitution, enabling states to propose Constitutional amendments like term limits.

| Fool ME ONCE | FOOL ME TWICE |
| :--- | :--- |
| SHAME ON YOU... | SHAME ON ME... |

Fool ME THREE TIMES, WE NEED TERM LIMITS!


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## Convention of States Article V

1. Proposes Amendments to "this" U.S. Constitution
2. Limited to subject of state application
 5. Votes for passage at convention simple majority $=26$ states
3. Authority-follows direction of Article $V$ - apply to Congress,

Congress calls- after
application by $2 / 3$ of the states
6. Individual Amendments singly ratified by $\mathbf{3 / 4}$ of states
4. Scope-propose individual Amendments
7. Binds ALL states

" I will venture to add that, to me, the convention mode seems preferable, in that it allows amendments to originate with the people themselves, instead of only permitting them to take, or reject, propositions, originated by others, not especially chosen for that purpose, and which might not be precisely such, as they would wish to either accept or refuse."

March 4, 1861, inaugural address

## Support for a Convention of States By Party Affiliation

 for amendments to impose fiscal restraints, limit federal power, and set term limits REPUBLICANS DEMOCRATSINDEPENDENTS


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# ConventionofStates.com is taking the lead to encourage state legislators to call for a convention 



## 34 states must agree to a Convention of States



The threat of a Convention of States could be enough to cause Congress to pass a term limits bill.


Having term limits on members of the House and Senate won't solve every problem in Washington.

Senator Roger Marshall, R-Kansas, has introduced a bill that would impose 12-year term limits on federal employees.


WHAT WASHINGTON GETS


The UNELECTED Officials
Who Actually Run the Government and Their MISCONCEPTIONS
about the American People

JENNIFER BACHNER
BENJAMIN GINSBERG
"If you keep doing what you*ve always done, you 11 keep getting what you've always got *"

Zig Zigler

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# UNSHACKLING DEMOCRACY 

I recommend reading this book, written by Gerrick Wilkins, an Alabama Honda car dealer, that is running for Congress in 2024. If elected, he has promised to serve for no more than three 2-year terms.

The book covers the reasons for seeking Congressional term limits, the pros \& cons, and why a Convention of States is needed to amend the Constitution.

## EMBRACING TERM LIMITS, EMPOWERING CITIZENS

gerrick d. WILKINS
FOREWORD BY RALPH NORMAN Eman
Pablishing

## Sign the Petition to Call for an ARTICLE V CONVENTION

I support Convention of States; a national movement to call a convention under Article V of the United States Constitution, restricted to proposing amendments that will impose fiscal restraints on the federal government, limit its power and jurisdiction, and impose term limits on its officials and members of Congress.

See Full Petition Here

First Name*

## Email*

Send me email updates

```
Last Name*
```

Mobile Phone

Send me text message updates
By checking this box, you agree to receive text messages sent via an "autodialer". Our text messoges are intended to inform you of events, calls to action, volunteering opportunities, and other matters pertaining to selfgovernance. Text STOP to stop receiving messages, Text HELP for more info. Message frequency varies. Message and data rates may apply. View Terms \& Conditions and Privacy Polige:

## Street Address*

Provide your full address and we will deliver your petition directly to your state legislators now and again during the legislative sessions. Free of Charge. We Protect your privacy, Reside outside US?
DIam a U.S. Veteran
Yes, I would like to volunteer for COS!
Please be sure to check the "Send me email updates" box, and include your phone number above.
How did you hear about us:

> If you support term limits for Congress, sign the petition at cosaction.com

SICN THE TERM LIMITS

PETITION.
Let Congress know yourrefed up! Help
us bypass D.C. and impose term limits on the U.S. House and Senate by siging the national term limits petition. We are closing in on our goal of two million term limits supporters!

If you support term limits for Congress, sign the petition at TermLimits.com

## If it is good enough for the White House <br> 

## Then it is good enough for this house



TERMLIMITS FOR CONGRESS


[^0]:    Proverbs for the 21st century Bill Schorr/Cagle Cartoons

